

Possible actions for public authorities

to facilitate automated driving ITS Congress, 4 June 2019 Suzanne Hoadley, Polis

Co-EXist AV-ready framework

Mobility Aspect	Automation Awareness	Planning for Automation Readiness	Implementation of Automation Ready Measures
Policy	Policy screening: Liveability as top priority - how can CAVs contribute to it?	Reassessment of strategic mobility plans; incorporating new mobility forms	Mobility pricing for "SPAM" roaming cars
Infrastructure	Is there a conflict between people friendly vs. automation friendly?	Preparation of physical anddigital infrastructure	Modifications to infrastructure and accompanying traffic code
Planning	Engement with citizens & support testing activities and research	Update travel demand models and evaluate road capacity needs	Assessment of required land use changes based on integrated land use and transport modelling tools
Capacity Building	Try out level 1 & 2 functionalltiles	Identify new skill requirements - 'less concrete more bytes'	Organisational restructuring for traffic management and public transport operations
Traffic Management	Road authorities need to engage with OEMs	Back office for data exchange in traffic management	Defining data management responsibility with new management schemes



This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No. 723201-2

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How to create awareness about CAVs?

■ What is a CAV? How does it behave? ■ What functionalities can it offer?

- What do my citizens feel about the technology?
- Which stakeholders need to be consulted?
- How to create awareness within the transport authority?
- How to develop scenarios that represent the potential impacts of CAVs?



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-**Physical infrastructure**

AA blames profits fall on callout surge fuelled by 'pothole epidemic'

Effects of weather and decline in road spending hits half-year figures, spooking investors



NEWS POLITICS INDY/LIFE HAPPY LIST INDYBEST LONG READS INDY100 VOUCHERS News > UK > Home New Potholes repair bill 'to reach £14bn by

2020', amid warnings this year will be 'tipping point'







Physical infrastructure

- Road administration cannot guarantee good state of roads.
- What's needed?







- Additional complexity:
 - More than one road authority typically responsible for roads in a city

Q1. Which roads should be prioritised for making them automation ready?

Q2. How can the resources, (new) powers and technology be made available? www.polisnetwork.eu POLIS Heterogeneity across cities in terms of readiness of digital infastructure

Where infrastructure digitised, procedures for immediate updating often lacking

National action needed, eg, UK DfT-funded Traffic Regulation Order digitisation

EC ITS Directive also addressing this

Digital

infrastructure

Key challenge for cities: financial, expertise/skills & processes needed

Eraffic management in an increasingly automated system

H2020 MAVEN project is working on mangement regimes for highly automated vehicles at urban intersections and role of infrastructure & traffic manager

Main achievements:

Ξ

- Extended messages sets to enable platooning and V2I
- Enhanced traffic control algorithms for CAVs
- Algorithms for forming and progressing a platoon
- Engagement with city/regional traffic managers about their role



Traffic control optimization	Platoon management
Signal optimization	Forming a platoon
Priority management	Joining a platoon
Queue estimation	Platoon progression
Green wave	Leaving a platoon
	Breaking a platoon
2V interactions	Conventional traffic and
Negotiation (signal timing	VRUs
vs. vehicle arrival	Detection of non-
pattern)	cooperative vehicles
Speed change advisory	Vulnerable road users
Lane change advisory	Emergency situations

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Traffic management in an increasingly automated system

AV-awareness for TM:

- understand need, urgency and system functionality
- Build understanding of use cases and their benefits (if any) in relation to existing approaches/technologies.
- Start reflection on changes to traffic management task and role of traffic manager
- Does city/regional authority have a policy on AVs?
- What if I do nothing?

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AV-based TM planning/preparation:

Implementation

Traffic management in an increasingly automated system

Traffic management strategy assessment:

- How will cooperative perception and cooperative driving help me to do my job better as traffic manager
- Which use cases hold most value for my city/region? Will the benefit be greater if implemented together or can it be done incrementally?
- Which intersections/corridors should be prioritised?
- How will my role as traffic manager evolve?
- What influence will I have on vehicle movements as connected and automated motoring advances?

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Organisational change assessment:

- Do TM staff have right knowledge and skills?
- How will the use cases affect existing TM procedures?
- New guidelines for vehicle guidance and control

Traffic management infrastructure assessment:

- Traffic signals readiness
- Additional infrastructure needed
- Integration with legacy systems, systems upgrading?

Digital data assessment:

- Digitise infrastructure what, who and how?
- Provide access to traffic & infrastructure related data

Procurement

- Market readiness: is infra/systems on market already?
- When will equipped vehicles be there in sufficient numbers to justify action/investment?
- Procurement guidance

Business plan development:

- What benefit will it bring?
- How much will it cost and who will pay?
- What if I do nothing?

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